

Mouse Anti-PLA2R/Phospholipase A2 receptor 1 [12-6-5]: MC0173

Intended Use: For Research Use Only

Description: This gene represents a phospholipase A2 receptor. The encoded protein likely exists as both a transmembrane form and a soluble form. The transmembrane receptor may play a role in clearance of phospholipase A2, thereby inhibiting its action. Polymorphisms at this locus have been associated with susceptibility to idiopathic membranous nephropathy. Alternatively spliced transcript variants encoding different isoforms have been identified. Receptor for secretory phospholipase A2 (sPLA2). Acts as a receptor for phospholipase sPLA2-IB/PLA2G1B but not sPLA2-IIA/PLA2G2A. Also able to bind to snake PA2-like toxins. Although its precise function remains unclear, binding of sPLA2 to its receptor participates in both positive and negative regulation of sPLA2 functions as well as clearance of sPLA2. Binding of sPLA2-IB/PLA2G1B induces various effects depending on the cell type, such as activation of the mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) cascade to induce cell proliferation, the production of lipid mediators, selective release of arachidonic acid in bone marrow-derived mast cells. In neutrophils, binding of sPLA2-IB/PLA2G1B can activate p38 MAPK to stimulate elastase release and cell adhesion. May be involved in responses in proinflammatory cytokine productions during endotoxic shock. Also has endocytic properties and rapidly internalizes sPLA2 ligands, which is particularly important for the clearance of extracellular sPLA2s to protect their potent enzymatic activities. The soluble secretory phospholipase A2 receptor form is circulating and acts as a negative regulator of sPLA2 functions by blocking the biological functions of sPLA2-IB/PLA2G1B.

Specifications:

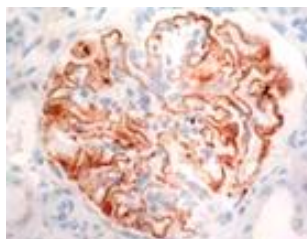
Clone: 12-6-5
 Source: Mouse
 Isotype: IgG2b
 Reactivity: Human
 Immunogen: Recombinant fragment to human PLA2R aa 20-663. corresponding to extracellular sequence NC3) expressed in HEK 293-EBNA-1 cells
 Localization: Secreted and cell membrane
 Formulation: Antibody PBS pH7.4, containing BSA and ≤ 0.09% sodium azide (NaN3)
 Storage: Store at 2°- 8°C
 Applications: Flow Cyt., ICC/IF, IHC, WB
 Package:

Description	Catalog No.	Size
PLA2R/Phospholipase A2 receptor 1 Concentrated	MC0173	1 ml

IHC Procedure*:

Positive Control Tissue: Normal kidney
 Concentrated Dilution: 100-500
 Pretreatment: Tris EDTA pH9.0, 15 minutes using Pressure Cooker, or 30-60 minutes using water bath at 95°-99°C
 Incubation Time and Temp: 30-60 minutes @ RT
 Detection: Refer to the detection system manual

* Result should be confirmed by an established diagnostic procedure.



FFPE human membranous nephropathy kidney stained with anti-PLA2R using DAB showing capillary wall of the glomerular basement membrane specific staining

References:

1. Antibodies to m-type phospholipase A2 receptor in children with idiopathic membranous nephropathy. Kumar V, et al. Nephrology (Carlton) 20:572-5, 2015.
2. Application of Immunohistochemistry and Immunofluorescence Staining in Detection of Phospholipase A2 Receptor on Paraffin Section of Renal Biopsy Tissue. Dong HR, et al. Oct;37(5):562-6, 2015.

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Rev. A